## ABSTRACT

A high strength and high toughness magnesium alloy, characterized in that it is a plastically worked product produced by a method comprising preparing a magnesium 5 cast product containing a atomic % of Zn, b atomic % in total of at least one element selected from the group consisting of Dy, Ho and Er, a and b satisfying the following formulae (1) to (3), and the balance amount of Mg, subjecting the magnesium alloy cast product to a 10 plastic working to form a plastically worked product, and it has a hcp structure magnesium phase and a long structure phase period stacking at an ordinary temperature; (1)  $0.2 \le a \le 5.0$  (2)  $0.2 \le b \le 5.0$  (3)  $0.5a - 0.5 \le b.$